

Grade 8 Mid-Term Review

Human dignity-the value and worth that we share because God created us in his image and likeness (p. 14)

Natural law-the law of God within us, which is known by human reason (p. 14)

Conscience-our ability to know the difference between good and evil, right and wrong (p. 14)

Free will-God's gift to human beings of the freedom and ability to choose what to do (p. 14)

Original sin-the first sin, committed by the first human beings (p. 14)

Eternal life-a life of happiness with God forever (p. 15)

Grace-a participation, or a sharing, in God's life and friendship (p. 15)

Church-the community of people who believe in Jesus Christ, have been baptized in him, and follow his teachings (p. 15)

Holiness-a participation in God's goodness and a response to God's love by the way that we live (p. 16)

Kingdom of God-the power of God's love active in our lives and in our world; an image that reminded everyone who listened to Jesus that God is the Lord of the universe who cares for his people, brings them salvation, and expects them to return his love and follow his law. (p. 17)

moral decision making-the process by which we make choices between right and wrong, good and evil, eternal life and sin; for any act to be morally good, its object (nature) intention (purpose) and circumstances (consequences, or results) must all be good. (p. 24)

well-formed conscience-a conscience that is educated so that it is able to recognize what is good and then direct us to act on that good (p.25)

Social sin-unjust situations and conditions that negatively impact society and its institutions)

Conversion-turning back to God with all one's heart (p. 35)

New Commandment-Jesus' teaching to love one another as he loves us (John 13:34-35) (p. 37)

Temple-the holy place in Jerusalem where Jewish people gathered to worship God (p. 44)

Scribes-scholars of the law during the time of Jesus (p. 44)

Great Commandment-"You shall love the Lord, your God, with all your heart, with all your soul, and with all your mind. This is the greatest and the first commandment. The second is like it: You shall love your neighbor as yourself." (Matthew 22:37-39). In this commandment Jesus combined the *Shema*, a prayer from the Book of Deuteronomy, with a teaching from the Book of Leviticus. (p. 44)

Shema-a prayer from the Book of Deuteronomy reminding the Jewish people to love God with all their heart, soul, and strength (p. 44)

Decalogue-the Ten Commandments (p. 44)

Idolatry-giving worship to a creature or thing instead of God (p. 45)

Atheism-a sin against the first commandment in which one rejects or denies God's existence

Sacred-holy (p. 46)

Reverence-honor, love, and respect (p. 46)

Blasphemy-a thought, word, or act that makes fun of or shows contempt or hatred for God, the Church and the saints, or sacred objects (p. 46)

Perjury-the act of making a false oath (p. 46)

Cursing-calling on God to do harm to someone (p. 46)

Sabbath-a day set apart to rest and honor God (p. 108)

Paschal Mystery-the suffering, death, Resurrection, and Ascension of Jesus Christ (p. 47)

human sexuality-the gift of being able to feel, think, choose, love, and act as the male or female person God created us to be (p. 57)

Adultery-infidelity in marriage; unfaithfulness to one's husband or wife (p. 57)

Chastity-the virtue by which we use our human sexuality in a responsible and faithful way (p. 57)

Stealing-any action that unjustly takes away the property or rights of others (p. 64)

Justice-respecting the rights of others and giving them what is rightfully theirs; a cardinal virtue (p. 64)

Lie-to speak or act falsely with the intention of deceiving others (p. 65)

Covet-to wrongly desire someone or something (p. 66)

Temperance-a cardinal virtue that moderates the attraction of pleasures and helps us to bring our desires into balance (p. 66)

Modesty-the virtue by which we think, speak, act, and dress in ways that show respect for ourselves and others (p. 66)

Pure of heart-living in the love of God, our Father, just as his Son, Jesus Christ, calls us and allowing the Holy Spirit to fill us with goodness and love (p. 66)

Temptation- the attraction to choose sin (pg.66)

Greed-an excessive desire to have or own things (p. 67)

Envy-a feeling of sadness when someone else has the things we want for ourselves (p. 67)

Poor in spirit-depending on God and making God more important than anyone or anything else (p. 67)

Covenant- An agreement between God and his people, in which God makes promises to his people.

Beatitudes-teachings that describe the way to live as Jesus' disciples. The word *beatitude* means "blessed" or "happy." The Beatitudes are set forth in Matthew 5:3-10.

Sin of Omission- Failure to do the good we are called to do.

Right to Life- the most basic human right.

Sin- a thought, word, deed, or omission against God's law that harms us and our relationship with God and others

First Commandment- I am the lord your God: you shall not have strange God's before me.

Second Commandment- You shall not take the Lords name in vain.

Third Commandment- Remember to keep holy the Lord's Day.

Fourth Commandment- Honor your father and mother.

Fifth Commandment- You shall not kill.

Sixth Commandment- You shall not commit adultery.

Seventh Commandment – You shall not steal.

Eighth Commandment- You shall not bear false witness against your neighbor.

Ninth Commandment- You shall not covet your neighbor's wife.

Tenth Commandment- You shall not covet your neighbor's goods.

Parish- St. Pius X Parish

Diocese- Fall River

Pope- Francis

Bishop- Edgar da Cunha

Pastor- Fr. Paul Caron